

# NovaScan™: A Proof-of-Concept for Rapid Detection of Anti-AAV Neutralizing Antibodies

Accelerating patient screening and vector selection in AAV gene therapy

Mathias Mangion, PhD and Juliette Champeil, PhD – IVANO® Bioscience, Québec, Canada,



## 1 WHY AAV GENE THERAPY NEEDS BETTER SCREENING

AAV vector delivers a therapeutic gene → Target cell expression

AAVs are among the leading vectors used in gene therapy due to their safety profile and tissue tropism.

**AAV-BASED THERAPIES ARE EXPANDING ACROSS MULTIPLE INDICATIONS**

**STRONG AND GROWING PIPELINE OF AAV THERAPIES**

Year	Number of therapies
2015	~1
2017	~2
2019	~4
2021	~6
2023	~10
2025+	~15

**KEY CHALLENGES**

Pre-existing anti-AAV antibodies can block vector delivery and reduce therapeutic efficacy.

## 2 WHY ANTI-AAV NABS MATTER

**NO NEUTRALIZING ANTIBODIES**

AAV binds to the target cell and delivers the therapeutic gene

Successful transduction ✓

**WITH NEUTRALIZING ANTIBODIES**

Antibodies bind to AAV and prevent cell entry and transduction

Blocked transduction ✗

**ANTI-AAV NEUTRALIZING ANTIBODIES MAY**

- Prevent efficient transduction
- Reduce therapeutic efficacy
- Exclude patients from treatment
- Complicate vector re-administration

**CLINICAL RELEVANCE**

Even low levels of neutralizing antibodies may impact AAV transduction efficiency.

**A significant proportion of the population carries pre-existing immunity against common AAV serotypes.<sup>1</sup>**

1. Source: Various publications report seroprevalence rates ranging from 30% to >70% depending on AAV serotype and population.

## 3 CURRENT LIMITATIONS IN NAB DETECTION

CURRENT METHODS	KEY LIMITATIONS
Cell-based neutralization assays	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Time-consuming (2-5 days)</li> <li>Require cell culture and specialized facilities</li> </ul>
Reporter gene assays	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Complex workflow</li> <li>Variability between labs</li> </ul>
ELISA-based assays	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limits functional relevance</li> <li>Do not measure neutralization</li> </ul>
Centralized testing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limited scalability</li> <li>Logistical constraints and delays</li> </ul>

**UNMET NEED**

There is a growing need for rapid, scalable and biologically relevant anti-AAV neutralization assays.

## 4 NOVASCAN™ TECHNOLOGY

Designed as ready-to-use kit format (reagents & multi-well plate), NovaScan™ simplifies neutralization assays. By replacing living cells with luminescent cell-like particles (CLPs) displaying targeted receptors, NovaScan™ recreates native AAV-cell interactions, bridging the gap between existing analytical methods.

- AAV Particles**  
Native serotype or your engineered AAV particles.
- Serum/AAV Incubation**  
Patient serum is incubated with AAV particles.
- Interaction with CLPs - AAV Particles**
  - Neutralization events → No Luminescent Signal
  - Low/No neutralization → Luminescent Signal
- Wash and Read**

Quantitative neutralization results are obtained in a rapid and streamlined workflow.

**~ 4 HOURS** Total assay time | **< 1 HOURS** Hands-on time | **HIGH THROUGHPUT** Screening capacity | **CELL-FREE & BIORELEVANT**

## 5 FEATURES, ADVANTAGES & APPLICATIONS

Main Features	NovaScan™ Vision: A Next-Generation Solution		Potential Applications
	Conventional Assays	NovaScan™ Vision	
<b>Native-like capsid presentation</b> Reproduces authentic AAV surface architecture			<b>Patient screening</b> Assess pre-existing immunity before AAV therapy.
<b>Functional neutralization readout</b> Measures the ability of antibodies to inhibit AAV-cell interaction	Multi-day workflow (2-5 days)	Rapid workflow (~4 hours)	<b>Serotype selection</b> Guide the choice of the most suitable AAV serotype.
<b>Simplified workflow</b> No cell culture, rapid and easy to standardize	Cell culture required	Simplified, cell-free workflow	<b>Preclinical vector evaluation</b> Support candidate selection and optimization
<b>Potential adaptability</b> Designed for multiple AAV serotypes and future expansion	High operational complexity	Automation friendly format	<b>Translational research</b> Enable studies in complex biological matrices.
	Variable reproducibility	Standardized and reproducible	<b>Assay standardization</b> Toward harmonized and reproducible testing.
	Limited scalability	Scalable assay concept	<b>Gene therapy development</b> Accelerate and de-risk therapeutic programs.

**NOVASCAN™: BRIDGING THE GAP**

Combining the biological relevance of cell-based assays with the speed, simplicity and scalability needed for the next generation of AAV therapeutics.

**RAPID** | **RELEVANT** | **SCALABLE**

## 6 DEVELOPMENT ROADMAP

- Phase 1** Proof-of-concept assay design  
Establish AAV-mimetic and targeted cell-mimetic systems and functional readout.
- Phase 2** Signal optimization & workflow refinement  
Optimize assay conditions, increase robustness and streamline workflow.
- Phase 3** Validation with characterized sera  
Test with well-characterized Nab-positive and Nab-negative serum samples.
- Phase 4** Multi-serotype expansion  
Expand assay capabilities to additional AAV serotypes.
- Phase 5** Comparison evaluation  
Compare performance with gold-standard cell-based neutralization assays and ELISAs.
- Phase 6** Beta testing with external partners  
Evaluate usability, robustness and integration in partner workflows.
- Phase 7** Automation & translational deployment  
Finalize automation, documentation and prepare for broader deployment.

## 7 SEEKING COLLABORATORS AND EARLY PARTNERS

**ACADEMIC COLLABORATORS**  
For assay validation and translational studies

**ACCESS TO CHARACTERIZED SERUM SAMPLES**  
Across diverse AAV serotypes and populations

**BETA TESTING PARTNERS**  
To evaluate workflow integration and usability

**GENE THERAPY DEVELOPERS**  
Interested in next-generation neutralization testing

**CRO & TRANSLATIONAL PARTNERS**  
For comparative assay evaluation and standardization initiatives

**Let's accelerate the future of AAV gene therapy.**

Interested in partnering with us?  
Scan the QR code to start the conversation!

**Mathias Mangion, Ph.D**  
CTO, IVANO® Bioscience  
info@ivanobioscience.com  
www.ivanobioscience.com  
https://www.linkedin.com/company/ivanobioscience

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